

**Directors, Officers and Private Company Liability Insurance
("D&O COVERAGE SECTION")**

Notice: Pursuant to Clause 1 of the General Terms and Conditions, the General Terms and Conditions are incorporated by reference into, made a part of, and are expressly applicable to this D&O Coverage Section, unless otherwise explicitly stated to the contrary in either the General Terms and Conditions or in this D&O Coverage Section.

In consideration of the payment of the premium, and in reliance upon the statements made to the **Insurer** by **Application**, which forms a part of this policy, the **Insurer** agrees as follows:

1. INSURING AGREEMENTS

With respect to Coverage A, B and D and the Defense Provisions, solely with respect to **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period** or the **Discovery Period** (if applicable) and reported to the **Insurer** pursuant to the terms of this policy, and subject to the other terms, conditions and limitations of this policy, this **D&O Coverage Section** affords the following coverage:

COVERAGE A: INDIVIDUAL INSURED INSURANCE

This **D&O Coverage Section** shall pay the **Loss** of an **Individual Insured** of the **Company** arising from a **Claim** made against such **Individual Insured** for any **Wrongful Act** of such **Individual Insured**, except when and to the extent that the **Company** has indemnified such **Individual Insured**. The **Insurer** shall, in accordance with and subject to Clause 7 of this **D&O Coverage Section**, advance **Defense Costs** of such **Claim** prior to its final disposition.

COVERAGE B: PRIVATE COMPANY INSURANCE

This **D&O Coverage Section** shall pay the **Loss** of the **Company** arising from a:

- (i) **Claim** made against the **Company**, or
- (ii) **Claim** made against an **Individual Insured**,

for any **Wrongful Act**, but, in the case of Coverage B(ii) above, only when and to the extent that the **Company** has indemnified the **Individual Insured** for such **Loss**. The **Insurer** shall, in accordance with and subject to Clause 7 of this **D&O Coverage Section**, advance **Defense Costs** of such **Claim** prior to its final disposition.

COVERAGE C: CRISISFUND® INSURANCE

This **D&O Coverage Section** shall pay the **Crisis Management Loss** of a **Company** solely with respect to a **Crisis Management Event** occurring during the **Policy Period** or the **Discovery Period** (if applicable) and reported to the **Insurer** pursuant to the terms of this policy, up to the amount of the

Crisis Management Fund; provided that payment of any **Crisis Management Loss** under this **D&O Coverage Section** shall not waive any of the **Insurer's** rights under this **D&O Coverage Section** or at law. This Coverage C shall apply regardless of whether a **Claim** is ever made against an **Insured** arising from such **Crisis Management Event** and, in the case where a **Claim** is made, regardless of whether the amount is incurred prior to or subsequent to the **Claim** being first made.

COVERAGE D: COSTS OF INVESTIGATION FOR DERIVATIVE DEMAND

This **D&O Coverage Section** shall pay the **Costs of Investigation** of the **Company** arising from a **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigation** in response to a **Derivative Demand**, up to the amount set forth in Item 7(d) of the Declarations. Payment of **Costs of Investigation** to a **Company** shall be made in accordance with and subject to Clause 8 of this **D&O Coverage Section**.

DEFENSE PROVISIONS

The **Insurer** does not assume any duty to defend; provided, however, the **Named Entity** may at its sole option tender to the **Insurer** the defense of a **Claim** for which coverage is provided by this **D&O Coverage Section** in accordance with and subject to Clause 7 of this **D&O Coverage Section**. Regardless of whether the defense is so tendered, the **Insurer** shall advance **Defense Costs** of such **Claim**, excess of the applicable Retention amount, prior to its final disposition. Selection of counsel to defend a **Securities Claim** shall be made in accordance with Clause 9 of this **D&O Coverage Section**.

With respect to Coverage D above, it shall be the duty of the **Company** and not the duty of the **Insurer** to conduct, investigate and evaluate any **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigation** against its own **Executives**; provided, however, that the **Insurer** shall be entitled to effectively associate in the investigation and evaluation of, and the negotiation of any settlement of, any such **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigation**.

2. DEFINITIONS

- (a) "**Affiliate**" means: (i) any person or entity that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls or is controlled by, or is in common control with, another person or entity; or (ii) any person or entity that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, is a successor in interest to another person or entity.
- (b) "**Claim**" means:
- (i) a written demand for monetary or non-monetary relief (including any request to toll or waive any statute of limitations);
 - (ii) a civil, criminal, administrative, regulatory or arbitration proceeding for monetary or non-monetary relief which is commenced by:
 - (1) service of a complaint or similar pleading;
 - (2) return of an indictment, information or similar document (in the case of a criminal proceeding); or

(3) receipt or filing of a notice of charges; or

(iii) a civil, criminal, administrative or regulatory investigation of an **Individual Insured**:

(1) once such **Individual Insured** is identified in writing by such investigating authority as a person against whom a proceeding described in Definition 2(b)(ii) may be commenced; or

(2) in the case of an investigation by the Securities Exchange Commission ("**SEC**") or a similar state or foreign government authority, after:

(a) the service of a subpoena upon such **Individual Insured**; or

(b) the **Individual Insured** is identified in a written "Wells" or other notice from the **SEC** or a similar state or foreign government authority that describes actual or alleged violations of laws by such **Individual Insured**.

The term "**Claim**" shall also include any **Securities Claim** and any **Derivative Demand**.

(c) "**Cleanup Costs**" means expenses (including but not limited to legal and professional fees) incurred in testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, neutralizing, detoxifying or assessing the effects of **Pollutants**.

(d) "**Company Shareholder Derivative Investigation**" means the investigation by the **Company** or, on behalf of the **Company** by its board of directors (or the equivalent management body) or any committee of the board of directors (or the equivalent management body), as to whether or not the **Company** should bring the civil proceeding demanded in a **Derivative Demand**.

(e) "**Costs of Investigation**" means the reasonable and necessary costs, charges, fees and expenses consented to by the **Insurer** (including but not limited to attorney's fees and expert's fees but not including any settlement, judgment or damages and not including any compensation or fees of any **Individual Insured**) incurred by the **Company** or its board of directors (or any equivalent management body), or any committee of the board of directors (or any equivalent management body), solely in connection with a **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigation**.

(f) "**Crisis Management Event**" means **Crisis Management Event**, as that term is defined in Appendix D attached to this policy.

(g) "**Crisis Management Fund**" means the dollar amount set forth in Item 7(b) of the Declarations.

(h) "**Crisis Management Loss**" means **Crisis Management Loss**, as that term is defined in Appendix D attached to this policy.

(i) "**Crisis Management Services**" means **Crisis Management Services**, as that term is defined in Appendix D attached to this policy.

(j) "**D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability**" means the **D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability**, if any, stated in Item 7(c) of the Declarations.

- (k) **"Defense Costs"** means the reasonable and necessary fees, costs and expenses consented to by the **Insurer** (including premiums for any appeal bond, attachment bond or similar bond arising out of a covered judgment, but without any obligation to apply for or furnish any such bond), resulting solely from the investigation, adjustment, defense and appeal of a **Claim** against an **Insured**, but excluding compensation of any **Individual Insured**. **Defense Costs** shall not include any fees, costs or expenses incurred prior to the time that a **Claim** is first made against an **Insured**.
- (l) **"Derivative Demand"** means a written demand by shareholders upon the board of directors (or equivalent management body) of a **Company** requesting that it file, on behalf of the **Company**, a civil proceeding in a court of law against any **Executive** of the **Company** for a **Wrongful Act** of such **Executive** in order to obtain relief from damages arising out of such **Wrongful Acts**.
- (m) **"Employee"** means any past, present or future employee, other than an **Executive** of a **Company**, whether such employee is in a supervisory, co-worker or subordinate position or otherwise, including any part-time, volunteer, seasonal and temporary employee. An individual who is leased to the **Company** shall also be an **Employee**, but only if the **Company** provides indemnification to such leased individual in the same manner as is provided to the **Company's** employees. Any other individual who is contracted to perform work for the **Company**, or who is an independent contractor for the **Company** shall also be an **Employee**, but only if the **Company** provides indemnification to such individual in the same manner as that provided to the **Company's** employees, pursuant to a written contract.
- (n) **"Executive"** means:
- (i) any past, present or future duly elected or appointed director, officer, management committee member or member of the Board of Managers;
 - (ii) any past, present or future person in a duly elected or appointed position in an entity which is organized and operated in a **Foreign Jurisdiction** that is equivalent to an executive position listed in Definition (n)(i); or
 - (iii) any past, present or future General Counsel and Risk Manager (or equivalent position) of the **Named Entity**.
- (o) **"Financial Insolvency"** means the: (i) appointment by any government official, agency, commission, court or other governmental authority of a receiver, conservator, liquidator, trustee, rehabilitator or similar official to take control of, supervise, manage or liquidate an insolvent **Company**; (ii) the filing of a petition under the bankruptcy laws of the United States of America; or (iii), as to both (i) or (ii), any equivalent events outside the United States of America.
- (p) **"Foreign Jurisdiction"** means any jurisdiction, other than the United States or any of its territories or possessions.
- (q) **"Foreign Policy"** means the **Insurer's** or any other company of Chartis Inc.'s ("**Chartis**") standard executive managerial liability policy (including all mandatory endorsements, if any) approved by **Chartis** to be sold within a **Foreign Jurisdiction** that provides coverage substantially similar to the

coverage afforded under this **D&O Coverage Section**. If more than one such policy exists, then **"Foreign Policy"** means the standard basic policy form typically offered for sale in that **Foreign Jurisdiction** for comparable risks by the **Insurer** or any other company of **Chartis**. The term **"Foreign Policy"** shall not include any partnership managerial, pension trust or professional liability coverage.

(r) **"Indemnifiable Loss"** means **Loss** for which a **Company** has indemnified or is permitted or required to indemnify an **Individual Insured** pursuant to law, contract or the charter, bylaws, operating agreement or similar documents of a **Company**.

(s) **"Individual Insured"** means any:

- (i) **Executive** of a **Company**;
- (ii) **Employee** of a **Company**; or
- (iii) **Outside Entity Executive**.

(t) **"Insured"** means:

- (i) an **Individual Insured**; or
- (ii) a **Company**.

(u) **"Loss"** means damages, judgments, settlements, pre-judgment and post-judgment interest, **Crisis Management Loss** and **Defense Costs**; provided, however, **Loss** shall not include: (i) civil or criminal fines or penalties imposed by law; (ii) taxes; (iii) any amounts for which an **Insured** is not financially liable or which are without legal recourse to an **Insured**; or (iv) matters which may be deemed uninsurable under the law pursuant to which this policy shall be construed. **Defense Costs** shall be provided for items specifically excluded from **Loss** pursuant to subparagraphs (u)(i) through (u)(iv) above of this Definition, subject to the other terms, conditions and exclusions of this policy.

Loss shall specifically include, subject to the other terms, conditions and exclusions of this **D&O Coverage Section**, including, but not limited to, exclusions 4(a), 4(b) and 4(c) of this **D&O Coverage Section**, punitive, exemplary and multiple damages. As more fully set forth in Clause 5. "LIMIT OF LIABILITY" of this **D&O Coverage Section**, coverage under this **D&O Coverage Section** for punitive, exemplary and multiple damages is subject to any applicable **D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** or **Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability**. The enforceability of the first sentence of this paragraph shall be governed by such applicable law which most favors coverage for punitive, exemplary and multiple damages.

(v) **"Non-Indemnifiable Loss"** means **Loss** for which a **Company** has neither indemnified nor is permitted or required to indemnify an **Individual Insured** pursuant to law or contract or the charter, bylaws, operating agreement or similar document of a **Company**.

(w) **"Outside Entity"** means:

- (i) any not-for-profit organization; or
 - (ii) any other corporation, partnership, joint venture or other organization listed as an **“Outside Entity”** in an endorsement to this **D&O Coverage Section**.
- (x) **“Outside Entity Executive”** means any: (i) **Executive** of the **Company** serving in the capacity as director, officer, trustee or governor of an **Outside Entity**, but only if such service is at the specific request or direction of the **Company**; or (ii) any other person listed as an **Outside Entity Executive** in an endorsement to this **D&O Coverage Section**. It is understood and agreed that, in the event of a disagreement between the **Company** and an individual as to whether such individual was acting **“at the specific request or direction of the Company,”** this **D&O Coverage Section** shall abide by the determination of the **Company** on this issue and such determination shall be made by written notice to the **Insurer** within ninety (90) days after the **Claim** is first reported to the **Insurer** pursuant to the terms of the policy. In the event no determination is made within such period, this **D&O Coverage Section** shall apply as if the **Company** determined that such **Individual Insured** was not acting at the **Company’s** specific request or direction.
- (y) **“Pollutants”** means, but is not limited to, any solid, liquid, gaseous, biological, radiological or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, dust, fibers, mold, spores, fungi, germs, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and **Waste**. **“Waste”** includes, but is not limited to, materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed and nuclear materials.
- (z) **“Securities Claim”** means a **Claim** made against any **Insured**:
- (i) alleging a violation of any federal, state, local or foreign regulation, rule or statute regulating securities, including, but not limited to, the purchase or sale, or offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell securities which is:
 - (1) brought by any person or entity alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to the purchase or sale, or offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell, any securities of a **Company**; or
 - (2) brought by a security holder of a **Company** with respect to such security holder’s interest in securities of such **Company**; or
 - (ii) brought derivatively on the behalf of a **Company** by a security holder of such **Company**.
- (aa) **“Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability”** means the **Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability**, if any, stated in Item 7(c) of the Declarations.
- (bb) **“Third Party Violation”** means any actual or alleged harassment (including sexual harassment, whether **“quid pro quo”**, hostile work environment or otherwise) or unlawful discrimination (including, but not limited to, discrimination based upon age, gender, race, color, national origin, religion, sexual orientation or preference, pregnancy, or disability), or the violation of the civil rights of a person relating to such harassment or discrimination, when such acts are alleged to be committed against anyone other than an **Individual Insured** or applicant for employment with the **Company** or an **Outside Entity**.

(cc) **“Wrongful Act”** means:

- (i) with respect to any **Executive** or **Employee** of a **Company**, any breach of duty, neglect, error, misstatement, misleading statement, omission or act by such **Executive** or **Employee** in their respective capacities as such, or any matter claimed against such **Executive** or **Employee** of a **Company** solely by reason of his or her status as an **Executive** or **Employee** of a **Company**;
- (ii) with respect to a **Company**, any breach of duty, neglect, error, misstatement, misleading statement, omission or act by a **Company**; or
- (iii) with respect to service on an **Outside Entity**, any breach of duty, neglect, error, misstatement, misleading statement, omission or act by an **Outside Entity Executive** in his or her capacity as such.

3. WORLDWIDE EXTENSION

For **Claims** made and maintained in a **Foreign Jurisdiction** for **Wrongful Acts** committed in such **Foreign Jurisdiction**, the **Insurer** shall apply to such **Claims** the provisions of the **Foreign Policy** in the **Foreign Jurisdiction** that are more favorable to such **Insured** in the **Foreign Jurisdiction**; provided however, that this paragraph shall apply only to provisions more favorable by virtue of insuring clauses, extensions, definitions, exclusions, pre-authorized securities or other defense counsel, discovery or extended reporting period, notice and authority, dispute resolution process or order of payments provisions, if any, of the **Foreign Policy** when compared to the same or similar clauses of this **D&O Coverage Section**. This paragraph shall not apply to excess provisions or policy provisions that address non-renewal, duty to defend, defense within or without limits, taxes, claims made and reported provisions or any other provision of this policy intended to govern coverage worldwide.

All premiums, limits, retentions, **Loss** and other amounts under this **D&O Coverage Section** are expressed and payable in the currency of the United States of America. If judgment is rendered, settlement is denominated or other elements of **Loss** are stated or incurred in a currency other than United States of America dollars, payment of covered **Loss** due under this **D&O Coverage Section** (subject to the terms, conditions and limitations of this **D&O Coverage Section**) will be made either in such other currency (at the option of the **Insurer** and if agreeable to the **Named Entity**) or, in United States of America dollars, at the rate of exchange published in The Wall Street Journal on the date the **Insurer’s** obligation to pay such **Loss** is established (or if not published on such date the next publication date of The Wall Street Journal).

4. EXCLUSIONS

The **Insurer** shall not be liable to make any payment for **Loss** in connection with any **Claim** made against an **Insured**:

- (a) arising out of, based upon or attributable to the gaining of any profit or advantage to which any final adjudication establishes the **Insured** was not legally entitled;
- (b) arising out of, based upon or attributable to: (i) the purchase or sale by an **Insured** of securities of the **Company** within the meaning of Section 16(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and

amendments thereto or similar provisions of any state statutory law if any final adjudication establishes that such Section 16(b) violation occurred; or (ii) the payment to any **Insured** of any remuneration without the previous approval of the stockholders of the **Company**, if any final adjudication establishes such payment was illegal;

- (c) arising out of, based upon or attributable to the committing of any deliberate criminal or deliberate fraudulent or dishonest act, or any willful violation of any statute, rule or law, if any final adjudication establishes that such deliberate criminal, deliberate fraudulent or dishonest act or willful violation of statute, rule or law was committed;
- (d) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to the facts alleged, or to the same or **Related Wrongful Act(s)** alleged or contained in any claim which has been reported, or in any circumstances of which notice has been given, under any policy of which this **D&O Coverage Section** is a renewal or replacement of in whole or in part or which it may succeed in time;
- (e) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to, as of the **Continuity Date**, any pending or prior: (i) litigation; or (ii) administrative or regulatory proceeding or investigation of which an **Insured** had notice, or alleging any **Wrongful Act** which is the same or **Related Wrongful Act(s)** to that alleged in such pending or prior litigation or administrative or regulatory proceeding or investigation;
- (f) with respect to an **Outside Entity Executive**, for any **Wrongful Act** occurring prior to the **Continuity Date** if any **Insured**, as of such **Continuity Date**, knew or could have reasonably foreseen that such **Wrongful Act** could lead to a **Claim** under this **D&O Coverage Section**.
- (g) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to any actual or alleged act or omission of an **Individual Insured** serving in any capacity, other than as an **Executive** or **Employee** of a **Company**, or as an **Outside Entity Executive** of an **Outside Entity**;
- (h) for any **Wrongful Act** arising out of an **Individual Insured** serving in a capacity as an **Outside Entity Executive** of an **Outside Entity** if such **Claim** is brought by the **Outside Entity** or any **Executive** thereof; or which is brought by any security holder of the **Outside Entity**, whether directly or derivatively, unless such security holder's **Claim** is instigated and continued totally independent of, and totally without the solicitation of, or assistance of, or active participation of, or intervention of the **Outside Entity**, the **Company**, or any **Executive** of the **Outside Entity** or the **Company**; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to:
 - (i) any **Claim** brought by an **Executive** of an **Outside Entity** in the form of a cross-claim or third-party claim for contribution or indemnity which is part of and results directly from a **Claim** that is covered by this **D&O Coverage Section**;
 - (ii) in any bankruptcy proceeding by or against an **Outside Entity**, any **Claim** brought by the examiner, trustee, receiver, liquidator or rehabilitator (or any assignee thereof) of such **Outside Entity**;
 - (iii) any **Claim** brought by any past **Executive** of an **Outside Entity** who has not served as a duly elected or appointed director, officer, trustee, governor, management committee member, member of the management board, General Counsel or Risk Manager (or equivalent position)

- (iv) any **Claim** brought by an **Executive** of an **Outside Entity** formed and operating in a **Foreign Jurisdiction** against any **Outside Entity Executive** of such **Outside Entity**, provided that such **Claim** is brought and maintained outside the United States, Canada or any other common law country (including any territories thereof);
- (i) which is brought by or on behalf of a **Company** or any **Individual Insured**, other than an **Employee** of a **Company**; or which is brought by any security holder of the **Company**, whether directly or derivatively, unless such security holder's **Claim** is instigated and continued totally independent of, and totally without the solicitation of, or assistance of, or active participation of, or intervention of, any **Company** or any **Executive** of a **Company**; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to:
- (i) any **Claim** brought by an **Individual Insured** in the form of a cross-claim or third-party claim for contribution or indemnity which is part of and results directly from a **Claim** which is covered by this policy;
- (ii) in any bankruptcy proceeding by or against a **Company**, any **Claim** brought by the examiner, trustee, receiver, liquidator or rehabilitator (or any assignee thereof) of such **Company**;
- (iii) any **Claim** brought by any past **Executive** of a **Company** who has not served as a duly elected or appointed director, officer, trustee, governor, management committee member, member of the management board, General Counsel or Risk Manager (or equivalent position) of or consultant for a **Company** for at least four (4) years prior to such **Claim** being first made against any person; or
- (iv) any **Claim** brought by an **Executive** of a **Company** formed and operating in a **Foreign Jurisdiction** against such **Company** or any **Executive** thereof, provided that such **Claim** is brought and maintained outside the United States, Canada or any other common law country (including any territories thereof);
- (j) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to any public offering of securities by a **Company**, an **Outside Entity** or an **Affiliate** or alleging a purchase or sale of such securities subsequent to such public offering; provided, however, this exclusion will not apply to:
- (i) any purchase or sale of securities exempted pursuant to Section 3(b) of the Securities Act of 1933. Coverage for such purchase or sale transaction shall not be conditioned upon payment of any additional premium; provided, however, the **Named Entity** shall give the **Insurer** written notice of any public offering exempted pursuant to Section 3(b), together with full particulars and as soon as practicable, but not later than thirty (30) days after the effective date of the public offering;
- (ii) any public offering of securities (other than a public offering described in subparagraph 4(j)(i) above), as well as any purchase or sale of such securities subsequent to such public offering, in the event that within thirty (30) days prior to the effective time of such public offering: (1) the **Named Entity** shall give the **Insurer** written notice of such public offering together with full

particulars and underwriting information required thereto; and (2) the **Named Entity** accepts such terms, conditions and additional premium required by the **Insurer** for such coverage. Such coverage is also subject to the **Named Entity** paying when due any such additional premium. In the event the **Company** gives written notice with full particulars and underwriting information pursuant to subpart 4(j)(ii)(1) above, then the **Insurer** must offer a quote for coverage under this paragraph; or

(iii) any **Claim** for **Loss** alleging a **Wrongful Act** which occurred during the **Insured's** preparations to commence an initial public offering ("**IPO**") and which occurred at any time prior to 12:01 a.m. on the date the initial public offering commences ("**IPO Effective Time**"), including any **Claim** for **Loss** alleging a **Wrongful Act** which occurred during the road show; provided, however that the coverage otherwise afforded under this subparagraph (iii) shall be deemed to be void *ab initio* effective the **IPO Effective Time**; provided further, however, that coverage shall not be deemed void *ab initio* if (1) the **Claim** is first made and reported pursuant to Clause 7(a) of the **General Terms and Conditions** prior to the **IPO Effective Time**, and (2) a public company D&O policy is not applicable to such **Claim**;

(k) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to the purchase by a **Company** of securities of a "**Publicly Traded Entity**" in a transaction which resulted, or would result, in such entity becoming an **Affiliate** or a **Subsidiary** of a **Company**; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply in the event that within thirty (30) days prior to it becoming an **Affiliate** or **Subsidiary**, the **Named Entity** gives written notice of the transaction to the **Insurer** together with full particulars and underwriting information required and agrees to any additional premium or amendment of the provisions of this **D&O Coverage Section** required by the **Insurer** relating to the transaction. Further, coverage as shall be afforded to the transaction is conditioned upon the **Named Entity** paying when due any additional premium required by the **Insurer** relating to the transaction. An entity is a **Publicly Traded Entity** if any securities of such entity have previously been subject to a public offering;

(l) for bodily injury, sickness, disease or death of any person, or damage to, loss of use of or destruction of any tangible property; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to **Securities Claims**;

(m) for emotional distress or mental anguish, or for injury from libel or slander, or defamation or disparagement, or for injury from a violation of a person's right of privacy; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to any **Securities Claim**;

(n) for: (i) any actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, release or escape of **Pollutants**; or (ii) any direction or request to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize **Pollutants**; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to:

(1) **Non-Indemnifiable Loss**, other than **Non-Indemnifiable Loss** constituting **Cleanup Costs**; or

(2) **Loss** in connection with a **Securities Claim**, other than **Loss** constituting **Clean-up Costs**;

(o) for violation(s) of any of the responsibilities, obligations or duties imposed by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Fair Labor Standards Act (except the Equal Pay Act), the National Labor Relations Act, the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act,

- (p) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to the ownership, management, maintenance or control by the **Company** of any captive insurance company or entity, including, but not limited, to any **Claim** alleging the insolvency or bankruptcy of the **Named Entity** as a result of such ownership, operation, management or control;
- (q) alleging, arising out of, based upon, or attributable to the employment of any individual or any employment practice, including, but not limited to, wrongful dismissal, discharge or termination, discrimination, harassment, retaliation or other employment-related claim;
- (r) alleging, arising out of, based upon, or attributable to a **Third Party Violation**; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to a **Securities Claim**;
- (s) alleging, arising out of, based upon, or attributable to:
 - (i) payments, commissions, gratuities, benefits or any other favors to or for the benefit of any full or part-time domestic or foreign governmental or armed services officials, agents, representatives, employees or any members of their family or any entity with which they are affiliated;
 - (ii) payments, commissions, gratuities, benefits or any other favors to or for the benefit of any full or part-time officials, directors, agents, partners, representatives, members, principal shareholders, owners or employees, or affiliates (as that term is defined in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including any of their officers, directors, agents, owners, partners, representatives, principal shareholders or employees) of any customers of the **Company** or any members of their family or any entity with which they are affiliated; or
 - (iii) political contributions, whether domestic or foreign; or
- (t) with respect to Coverage B(i) only:
 - (i) for any actual or alleged plagiarism, misappropriation, infringement or violation of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or any other intellectual property rights;
 - (ii) for any actual or alleged violation of any law, whether statutory, regulatory or common law, respecting any of the following activities: anti-trust, business competition, unfair trade practices or tortious interference in another's business or contractual relationships;
 - (iii) alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to any actual or alleged contractual liability of the **Company** or any other **Insured** under any express contract or agreement; provided, however, this exclusion shall not apply to liability which would have attached in the absence of such express contract or agreement; or
 - (iv) seeking fines or penalties or non-monetary relief against the **Company**; provided, however, that this exclusion shall not apply to any **Securities Claim**.

For the purpose of determining the applicability of the foregoing Exclusions, other than exclusions 4(d), 4(e), 4(h), 4(i) and 4(t): (1) the facts pertaining to and knowledge possessed by any **Insured** shall not be imputed to any other **Individual Insured**; and (2) only facts pertaining to and knowledge possessed by any past, present or future chief executive officer, chief operating officer or chief financial officer (or equivalent positions) of the **Company** shall be imputed to the **Company**.

5. LIMIT OF LIABILITY

The following provisions shall apply in addition to the provisions of Clause 4. of the **General Terms and Conditions**:

CRISISFUND® INSURANCE

The maximum limit of the **Insurer's** liability for all **Crisis Management Loss** arising from all **Crisis Management Events** occurring during the **Policy Period** or the **Discovery Period** (if applicable), in the aggregate, shall be the amount set forth in Item 7(b) of the Declarations as the **Crisis Management Fund**. This **Crisis Management Fund** shall be the maximum limit of the **Insurer** under this **D&O Coverage Section** for **Crisis Management Loss**, regardless of the number of **Crisis Management Events** occurring during the **Policy Period**; provided, however, the **Crisis Management Fund** shall be part of and not in addition to the **Policy Aggregate Limit of Liability** stated in the Item 7(a) of the Declarations and any **Separate Limit of Liability** or **Shared Limit of Liability** applicable to this **D&O Coverage Section** as set forth in Item 3 of the Declarations.

COSTS OF INVESTIGATION FOR DERIVATIVE DEMAND

The maximum limit of the **Insurer's** liability for **Costs of Investigation** arising from all **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigations** occurring during the **Policy Period** or the **Discovery Period** (if applicable), in the aggregate, shall be the amount set forth in Item 7(d) of the Declarations (the "**Costs of Investigation Sublimit of Liability**"). The **Costs of Investigation Sublimit of Liability** is the maximum limit of the **Insurer** under this **D&O Coverage Section** for **Costs of Investigation** regardless of the number of such **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigations** occurring during the **Policy Period** or the **Discovery Period** (if applicable), or the number of **Executives** subject to such **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigations**; provided, however, that the **Costs of Investigation Sublimit of Liability** shall be part of and not in addition to the **Policy Aggregate Limit of Liability** set forth in Item 7(a) of the Declarations and any **Separate Limit of Liability** or **Shared Limit of Liability** applicable to this **D&O Coverage Section** as set forth in Item 3 of the Declarations.

PUNITIVE DAMAGES SUBLIMIT OF LIABILITY

If Item 7(c) of the Declarations indicates that the **D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** was elected, then the **D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** is the limit of the **Insurer's** liability for punitive, exemplary and multiple damages under this **D&O Coverage Section**. If Item 7(c) of the Declarations indicates that a **Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** was elected, then the **Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** is the limit of the **Insurer's** liability under both this **D&O Coverage Section** and the **EPL Coverage Section** combined for punitive, exemplary and multiple damages. If Item 7(c) of the Declarations indicates that no sublimit of liability is applicable to punitive damages, then neither the **D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** nor the **Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** is applicable to punitive, exemplary and multiple damages under this **D&O Coverage Section**.

The **D&O Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability** and the **Shared Punitive Damages Sublimit of Liability**, if applicable, shall be a part of and not in addition to **Policy Aggregate Limit of Liability** stated in the Item 7(a) of the Declarations and any **Separate Limit of Liability** or **Shared Limit of Liability** applicable to this **D&O Coverage Section** as set forth in Item 3 of the Declarations.

6. RETENTION CLAUSE

The following provision shall apply in addition to the provisions of Clause 5. RETENTION of the **General Terms and Conditions**:

The **Insurer** shall only be liable for the amount of **Loss** arising from a **Claim** which is in excess of the applicable Retention amount stated in Item 3 of the Declarations for this **D&O Coverage Section**, such Retention amount to be borne by the **Company** and/or the **Insureds** and shall remain uninsured, with regard to: (i) all **Indemnifiable Loss**; and (ii) **Loss** of the **Company**. A single Retention amount shall apply to **Loss** arising from all **Claims** alleging the same **Wrongful Act** or **Related Wrongful Act(s)**.

It is further understood and agreed that in the event the **Company** is unable to pay an applicable Retention amount due to **Financial Insolvency**, then the **Insurer** shall commence advancing **Loss** within the Retention; provided, however, that the **Insurer** shall be entitled to recover the amount of **Loss** advanced within the Retention from the **Company** pursuant to Clause 10. SUBROGATION of the **General Terms and Conditions**.

No Retention amount is applicable to **Crisis Management Loss** or **Non-Indemnifiable Loss**.

7. DEFENSE COSTS, SETTLEMENTS, JUDGMENTS (INCLUDING THE ADVANCEMENT OF DEFENSE COSTS)

The **Insurer** does not assume any duty to defend. The **Insureds** shall defend and contest any **Claim** made against them.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the **Insureds** shall have the right to tender the defense of the **Claim** to the **Insurer**, which right shall be exercised in writing by the **Named Entity** on behalf of all **Insureds** to the **Insurer** pursuant to the notice provisions of Clause 12 of the **General Terms and Conditions**. This right shall terminate if not exercised within thirty (30) days of the date the **Claim** is first made against an **Insured**. Further, from the date the **Claim** is first made against an **Insured** to the date when the **Insurer** accepts the tender of the defense of such **Claim**, the **Insureds** shall take no action, or fail to take any required action, that prejudices the rights of any **Insured** or the **Insurer** with respect to such **Claim**. Provided that the **Insureds** have complied with the foregoing, the **Insurer** shall be obligated to assume the defense of the **Claim**, even if such **Claim** is groundless, false or fraudulent. The assumption of the defense of the **Claim** shall be effective upon written confirmation sent thereof by the **Insurer** to the **Named Entity**. Once the defense has been so tendered, the **Insured** shall have the right to effectively associate with the **Insurer** in the defense and the negotiation of any settlement of any **Claim**, subject to the provisions of this Clause 7; provided, however, the **Insurer** shall not be obligated to defend such **Claim** after the **Policy Aggregate Limit of Liability** or any applicable **Separate Limit of Liability** or **Shared Limit of Liability** have been exhausted.

When the **Insurer** has not assumed the defense of a **Claim** pursuant to this Clause 7, the **Insurer** nevertheless shall advance, at the written request of the **Insured**, **Defense Costs** prior to the final disposition of a **Claim**. Such advanced payments by the **Insurer** shall be repaid to the **Insurer** by each

and every **Insured** or the **Company**, severally according to their respective interests, in the event and to the extent that any such **Insured** or the **Company** shall not be entitled under the terms and conditions of this **D&O Coverage Section** to payment of such **Loss**.

The **Insurer** shall have the right to fully and effectively associate with each and every **Insured** in the defense of any **Claim** that appears reasonably likely to involve the **Insurer**, including, but not limited to, negotiating a settlement. Each and every **Insured** agrees to provide such information as the **Insurer** may reasonably require and to give the **Insurer** full cooperation, including:

(a) cooperating with and helping the **Insurer**:

(i) in making settlements, subject to subparagraph 7(b) below;

(ii) in enforcing any legal rights the **Insured** may have against anyone who may be liable to the **Insured**;

(iii) by attending depositions, hearings and trials; and

(iv) by securing and giving evidence, and obtaining the attendance of witnesses; and

(b) taking such actions which, in such **Insured's** judgment, are deemed necessary and practicable to prevent or limit **Loss** arising from any **Wrongful Act**.

Additionally, the **Insured** shall not admit or assume any liability, enter into any settlement agreement, stipulate to any judgment, or incur any **Defense Costs** without the prior written consent of the **Insurer**. If the **Insured** admits or assumes any liability in connection with any **Claim** without the consent of the **Insurer**, then the **Insurer** shall not have any obligation to pay **Loss** with respect to such **Claim**. Only those settlements, stipulated judgments and **Defense Costs** which have been consented to by the **Insurer** shall be recoverable as **Loss** under the terms of this **D&O Coverage Section**. The **Insurer** shall not unreasonably withhold any consent required under this **D&O Coverage Section**, provided that the **Insurer**, when it has not assumed the defense of a **Claim** pursuant to this Clause 7, shall be entitled to effectively associate in the defense and the negotiation of any settlement of any **Claim**, and provided further that in all events the **Insurer** may withhold consent to any settlement, stipulated judgment or **Defense Costs**, or any portion thereof, to the extent such **Loss** is not covered under the terms of this **D&O Coverage Section**. In addition, the **Insured** shall not take any action, without the **Insurer's** written consent, which prejudices the **Insurer's** rights under this **D&O Coverage Section**.

This Clause 7 shall not be applicable to **Crisis Management Loss**.

8. COSTS OF INVESTIGATION FOR DERIVATIVE DEMAND COVERAGE PROVISION

It is understood and agreed that the **Company** shall be entitled to payment under Coverage D of this **D&O Coverage Section** for reimbursement of its covered **Costs of Investigation** ninety (90) days after: (i) the **Company** has made its final decision not to bring a civil proceeding in a court of law against any of its **Executives**, and (ii) such decision has been communicated to the shareholders who made the **Derivative Demand** upon the **Company**. However, such payment shall be subject to an undertaking by the **Company**, in a form acceptable to the **Insurer**, that the **Company** shall return to the **Insurer** such

payment in the event any **Company** or any shareholder of the **Company** brings a **Claim** alleging, arising out of, based upon or attributable to any **Wrongful Acts** which were the subject of the **Derivative Demand**.

Nothing in this **D&O Coverage Section**, including Coverage D, shall be construed to afford coverage under this **D&O Coverage Section** for any **Claim** brought by the **Company** against one or more of its own **Executives**, other than **Costs of Investigation** incurred in a covered **Company Shareholder Derivative Investigation**. Payment of any **Costs of Investigation** under this **D&O Coverage Section** shall not waive any of the **Insurer's** rights under this policy or at law.

9. PRE-AUTHORIZED DEFENSE ATTORNEYS FOR SECURITIES CLAIMS

This Clause 9 applies only to **Securities Claims**.

Affixed as Appendix A hereto and made a part of this **D&O Coverage Section** is a list of Panel Counsel law firms ("**Panel Counsel Firms**") from which a selection of legal counsel shall be made to conduct the defense of any **Securities Claim** against an **Insured** pursuant to the terms set forth in this Clause.

In the event the **Insurer** has assumed the defense pursuant to Clause 7. of this **D&O Coverage Section**, then the **Insurer** shall select a **Panel Counsel Firm** to defend the **Insureds**. In the event the **Insureds** are already defending a **Securities Claim**, then the **Insureds** shall select a Panel Counsel Firm to defend the **Insureds**.

The selection of the **Panel Counsel Firm**, whether done by the **Insurer** or the **Insureds**, shall be from the list of **Panel Counsel Firms** designated for the type of **Claim** and be from the jurisdiction in which the **Securities Claim** is brought. In the event a **Securities Claim** is brought in a jurisdiction not included on the appropriate list, the selection shall be made from a listed jurisdiction which is the nearest geographic jurisdiction to either where the **Securities Claim** is maintained or where the corporate headquarters or state of formation of the **Named Entity** is located. In such instance, however, the **Insurer** shall, at the written request of the **Named Entity**, assign a non-Panel Counsel Firm of the **Insurer's** choice in the jurisdiction in which the **Securities Claim** is brought to function as "local counsel" on the **Securities Claim** to assist the **Panel Counsel Firm** which will function as "lead counsel" in conducting the defense of the **Securities Claim**.

With the express prior written consent of the **Insurer**, an **Insured** may select (in the case of the **Insured** defending the **Claim**), or cause the **Insurer** to select (in the case of the **Insurer** defending the **Claim**), a **Panel Counsel Firm** different from that selected by other **Insured** defendants if such selection is required due to an actual conflict of interest or is otherwise reasonably justifiable.

The list of **Panel Counsel Firms** may be amended from time to time by the **Insurer**. However, no change shall be made during the **Policy Period** to the **Panel Counsel Firms** listed in Appendix A without the consent of the **Named Entity**.

10. REPRESENTATIONS AND SEVERABILITY

In granting coverage under this **D&O Coverage Section**, it is agreed that the **Insurer** has relied upon the statements and representations contained in the **Application** for this **D&O Coverage Section** as

being accurate and complete. All such statements and representations are the basis of this **D&O Coverage Section** and are to be considered as incorporated into this **D&O Coverage Section**.

The **Insureds** agree that in the event that the particulars and statements contained in the **Application** are not accurate and complete and materially affect either the acceptance of the risk or the hazard assumed by the **Insurer** under the policy, then this **D&O Coverage Section** shall be void *ab initio* as to any **Insured** who knew as of the inception date of the **Policy Period** of the facts that were not accurately and completely disclosed in the **Application** (whether or not such **Insured** knew that such facts were not accurately and completely disclosed in the **Application**). Solely for purposes of determining whether this **D&O Coverage Section** shall be void *ab initio* as to an **Insured**, such aforesaid knowledge possessed by any **Insured** shall not be imputed to any other **Insured**.

11. ORDER OF PAYMENTS

In the event of **Loss** arising from any **Claim** for which payment is due under the provisions of this **D&O Coverage Section** but which **Loss**, in the aggregate, exceeds the remaining available **Separate Limit of Liability** or **Shared Limit of Liability** applicable to this **D&O Coverage Section**, then the **Insurer** shall:

- (a) first pay such **Loss** for which coverage is provided under Coverage A of this **D&O Coverage Section**, then with respect to whatever remaining amount of the applicable **Separate Limit of Liability** or **Shared Limit of Liability** is available after payment of such **Loss**,
- (b) then pay such **Loss** for which coverage is provided under Coverage B(ii) of this **D&O Coverage Section**, and
- (c) then pay such **Loss** for which coverage is provided under Coverage B(i), C or D of this **D&O Coverage Section**.

In the event of **Loss** arising from a **Claim** for which payment is due under the provisions of this **D&O Coverage Section** (including those circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Clause 11), the **Insurer** shall at the written request of the **Named Entity**:

- (a) first pay such **Loss** for which coverage is provided under Coverage A of this **D&O Coverage Section**, then
- (b) either pay or hold payment for such **Loss** for which coverage is provided under Coverage B, C or D of this **D&O Coverage Section**.

In the event that the **Insurer** withholds payment under Coverage B, C or D of this **D&O Coverage Section** pursuant to the above request, then the **Insurer** shall at any time in the future, at the request of the **Named Entity**, release such **Loss** payment to the **Company**, or make such **Loss** payment directly to the **Individual Insured** in the event of covered **Loss** under any **Claim** covered under this **D&O Coverage Section** pursuant to Coverage A of this **D&O Coverage Section**.

The **Financial Insolvency** of any **Company** or any **Individual Insured** shall not relieve the **Insurer** of any of its obligations to prioritize payment of covered **Loss** under this **D&O Coverage Section** pursuant to this Clause 11.